

BEGIN - DECEMBER 5, 1958

30.24. 5447

A11

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (650)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, DEC. 5 (AP) - THE EAST-WEST DISPUTE OVER BERLIN SHARPENED TODAY WITH DETENTION OF A U.S. ARMY PILOT BY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS.

THE CAPTURE OF LT. RICHARD MACKIN OF WASHINGTON, D.C. WAS BELATEDLY ACKNOWLEDGED TWO DAYS AFTER HE BECAME LOST ON A FLIGHT NEAR THE EAST-WEST BORDER AND RADIOED HE WAS HAVING TO BAIL OUT.

AN EAST GERMAN OFFICIAL HINTED THE AMERICAN MIGHT BE USED AS A HOSTAGE TO AID THE SATELLITE REGIME'S DRIVE FORrecognition BY THE WESTERN POWERS. U.S. OFFICIALS IN BERLIN AT ONCE MADE CLEAR THEY WOULD NOT NEGOTIATE WITH THE EAST GERMAN'S FOR HIS RELEASE.

THE EXPLOSIVE ISSUE IN THE BERLIN CRISIS CENTERS ON WESTERN REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE EAST GERMANS--EVEN ON THE VITAL RIGHT OF ACCESS TO THIS ISOLATED CITY 110 MILES INSIDE EAST GERMANY.

WEST GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, HERE TO RALLY THE WEST BERLINERS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST THREAT, DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD STICK BY THEIR PLEDGES ¹⁹⁵⁸ TO BERLIN.

ASIDE FROM THE PROMISE TO DEFEND THE CITY AGAINST ATTACK, THE ALLIES ARE COMMITTED TO AVOID ANYrecognition OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.

AFTER CONFERRING WITH ADENAUER AND FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH BRETANO, WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT SAID HE TOLD THE CHANCELLOR HIS ADMINISTRATION WILL GIVE A CLEAR "NO" TO SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL TO MAKE WEST BERLIN A NEUTRAL, FREE CITY.

IN LONDON, THE FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED KHRUSHCHEV HAD REPLIED TO PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S NOTE OF NOV. 22 DECLARING BRITAIN INTENDED TO STAY PUT IN BERLIN. NO DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THERE WAS NO CHANGE IN KHRUSHCHEV'S POSITION.

IN MOSCOW, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID NOTHING COULD INTERFERE WITH THE SOVIET PLANS FOR WEST BERLIN. PRAVDA ACCUSED ADENAUER OF USING THE BERLIN CRISIS IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET CONTROL OF EAST GERMANY AND CALLED HIM "AN INSPIRER OF DANGEROUS ADVENTURES IN EUROPE."

IN BONN, POLITICAL OFFICERS FROM THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH EMBASSIES MET WITH OFFICIALS OF THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE FOR CONSULTATIONS ON THE BERLIN CRISIS.

THE CAPTURE OF MACKIN CAME AT A TIME WHEN THE EAST GERMANS ALREADY WERE TALKING TOUGH ABOUT THEIR AIR SPACE AND DECLARING WESTERN COMMERCIAL AIRLINES HAD NO RIGHT TO USE IT ON FLIGHTS TO BERLIN.

RUMORS FLOATED AROUND BERLIN THAT TWO U.S. AIRLINERS WERE BUZZED DURING THE DAY BY COMMUNIST JET FIGHTERS BUT WESTERN OFFICIALS AND AIRLINE SPOKESMEN DENIED THE REPORTS.

THE EAST GERMAN RADIO SAID MACKIN FLEW OVER THE BORDER WITHOUT PERMISSION AND PARACHUTED OUT. THE PLANE WAS DESTROYED ON HITTING THE GROUND.

"YOUTHFUL BYSTANDERS APPREHENDED HIM AND TURNED HIM OVER TO THE GERMAN BORDER POLICE," THE BROADCAST SAID. "THE PILOT IS UNINJURED AND IS NOW IN THE CUSTODY OF ORGANS OF THE DDR (EAST GERMANY) HE HAS SAID THAT HE HAD TO ABANDON HIS PLANE WHEN HE RAN OUT OF GASOLINE."

AN EAST GERMAN OFFICIAL REACHED BY TELEPHONE AT THE BORDER TOWN OF SONNEBERG, WAS THE FIRST TO CONFIRM THE CAPTURE OF THE 27-YEAR-OLD PILOT.

THE OFFICIAL, WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS THE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF THE SONNEBERG DISTRICT COUNCIL, WAS TOLD THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD INQUIRED THROUGH RUSSIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN EAST BERLIN ABOUT MACKIN.

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE CASE," HE SNAPPED. "WE ARE A SOVEREIGN NATION AND THE AMERICANS WILL HAVE TO TALK TO US ABOUT THE PILOT."

U.S. OFFICIALS IMMEDIATELY EMPHASIZED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD REFUSE TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE EAST GERMANS.

"THE STAKES ARE TOO BIG," SAID ONE DIPLOMAT.

HE WAS REFERRING TO THE SOVIET ATTEMPT TO FORCE WESTERN RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY BY ENDING THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF BERLIN. THE RUSSIANS HAVE PLEDGED TO TRANSFER TO THE EAST GERMANS CONTROL OVER ALLIED AIR AND LAND LIFELINES TO WEST BERLIN WITHIN SIX MONTHS. ¹⁹⁵⁸

THE UNITED STATES HOLDS RUSSIA RESPONSIBLE UNDER POSTWAR BIG FOUR ACCORDS FOR PROTECTION OF ITS NATIONALS IN EAST GERMANY.

ADENAUER, ON THE SECOND DAY OF HIS VISIT TO BERLIN, PLEDGED WITH BRANDT "TO RESIST ATTEMPTS TO IMPAIR THE FREEDOM OF BERLIN," A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID.

BRETANO TOLD THE WEST BERLIN SENATE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE RENEWED THEIR PLEDGE TO DEFEND THE SECURITY AND FREEDOM OF THE CITY.

ADENAUER TOURED A HEAVY MACHINERY FACTORY AND TOLD THE WORKERS: "I BELIEVE WE CAN BE COURAGEOUS. THE WESTERN POWERS STAND FIRMLY WITH US. YOU CAN BE COMPLETELY CALM IN YOUR WORK AND CELEBRATE CHRISTMAS IN PEACE. I AM CONVINCED THAT NOTHING WILL HAPPEN."

ADENAUER WAS ADDRESSING AN ELECTION RALLY TONIGHT FOR HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. THE PRO-WEST PARTIES ARE PORTRAYING NEXT SUNDAY'S MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS AS A POPULAR PLATFORM FOR REJECTING THE SOVIET FREE CITY PROPOSAL.

AT THE RALLY, ADENAUER DECLARED THE WEST AND THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD SETTLE THE BERLIN PROBLEM BEFORE THEY TACKLE THE OVER-ALL PROBLEM OF GERMANY.

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR US TO ALLOW THE BERLIN QUESTION TO HAND IN THE AIR AND NEGOTIATE ON OTHER QUESTIONS," ADENAUER SAID.

THIS STATEMENT APPEARED TO MAKE ADENAUER'S POSITION DIFFER SOMEWHAT FROM THAT OF SOME AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIALS. MANY OF THEM HAVE SUGGESTED RECENTLY THAT THE WEST, IN ORDER TO SOLVE THE BERLIN QUESTION, MUST COME UP WITH CONCRETE SUGGESTIONS ON THE ENTIRE PROBLEM OF GERMAN UNIFICATION.

ADENAUER TOLD A CHEERING CROWD OF 16,000 WEST BERLINERS THEY SHOULD NOT BE FORCED TO ENDURE THE TRIALS OF LONG NEGOTIATIONS. HE SAID THE FIRST STEP TO RELIEVE TENSION WOULD BE MADE AT THE NATO COUNCIL CONFERENCE OPENING IN PARIS DEC. 15.

"VERY CLEAR WORDS SHOULD BE SPOKEN IMMEDIATELY," ADENAUER ASSERTED. "KHRUSHCHEV," THE CHANCELLOR SAID, "WANTS TO SHOOT US OUT OF THE ROW OF FREE PEOPLES BECAUSE HE KNOWS PRECISELY THAT IF WEST GERMANY GETS OUT OF NATO, NATO WILL FALL APART. THE U.S.A. THEN WOULD HAVE NO INTEREST IN EUROPE AND THUS ALL OF WESTERN EUROPE WOULD FALL INTO THE HANDS OF THE SOVIETS."

IN AN EARLIER SPEECH BEFORE STUDENTS OF FREE UNIVERSITY, ADENAUER DESCRIBED RUSSIA AS THE "BIGGEST COLONIAL STATE OF OUR TIMES."

"FOR WHAT ELSE ARE THE SATELLITE STATES BUT COLONIAL STATES OF SOVIET RUSSIA," HE SAID. "AT PRESENT RUSSIA TRIES TO BRING WEST BERLIN UNDER ITS YOKE AS IT HAS THE SATELLITE STATES."

"BUT WEST BERLIN IS FREE AND WILL REMAIN FREE."

WW638PES

A96

WITH BERLIN A11 (140)
MOSCOW, DEC. 5 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S DETENTION OF LT. RICHARD MACKIN MAY BECOME A FOCAL POINT IN THE STRUGGLE OVER WEST BERLIN. SOME MEMBERS OF THE MOSCOW FOREIGN COLONY PREDICTED TONIGHT THE KREMLIN WILL SUPPORT THE EAST GERMANS, WHO CLAIM THE UNITED STATES MUST APPROACH THEM--AND NOT THE SOVIET UNION--IN SEEKING RETURN OF THE U.S. ARMY PILOT.

MACKIN, FROM WASHINGTON, D.C., PARACHUTED INTO COMMUNIST TERRITORY WEDNESDAY AFTER RUNNING OUT OF FUEL ON A FLIGHT NEAR THE EAST-WEST BORDER.

"THIS IS THE FIRST OPPORTUNITY TO DEMONSTRATE THE NEW HARD LINE ON THE GERMAN QUESTION SINCE PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED DEMILITARIZING WEST BERLIN," ONE DIPLOMAT SAID. 1958

"I WILL BE SURPRISED IF THE EAST GERMANS PERMIT THE RETURN OF THIS PILOT WITHOUT DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND EAST GERMANY. IT'S ANOTHER CHANCE TO FIND A CHINK IN THE WALL OF THE WESTERN POSITION ON THE GERMAN QUESTION." JB831PES

G16

WITH BERLIN

HANAU, GERMANY, DEC. 5 (AP)-MRS. CATHLEEN MACKIN, 23, WIFE OF AN AMERICAN PILOT HELD BY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS, SAID TONIGHT SHE WAS HAPPY HER HUSBAND IS UNHURT.

THE PILOT, 1ST LT. RICHARD MACKIN, 27, OF WASHINGTON, D.C., WAS CAPTURED BY THE EAST GERMANS AFTER HE HAD TO BAIL OUT OF HIS L19 COURIER PLANE WHILE FLYING FROM FRANKFURT TO GRAFENGOEHR, A U.S. ARMY TRAINING AREA NEAR THE IRON CURTAIN. 1958

TONIGHT THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT MACKIN WAS IN COMMUNIST CAPTIVITY, HIS PLANE DESTROYED BUT HE UNINJURED. TOLD THIS, MRS. MACKIN EXCLAIMED:

"OH, I'M SO HAPPY THAT DICK IS NOT HURT. IT'S A GREAT RELIEF TO ME, AND IT'S GOOD NEWS. LET'S HOPE WE WILL BE RELEASED SOON."

MRS. MACKIN, OF ENTERPRISE, ALA., LIVES HERE IN A MILITARY HOUSING AREA WITH HER YEAR-OLD SON.

SS-DA333PES

A101

WITH BERLIN

MOSCOW, DEC. 5 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY DENOUNCED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AS "AN INSPIRER OF DANGEROUS ADVENTURES IN EUROPE" FOR OPPOSING THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO CONVERT WEST BERLIN INTO A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY. 1958

THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN SAID THE HEAD OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT USED THE BERLIN QUESTION AS A VEHICLE FOR TRYING TO GET CONTROL OF EAST GERMANY AND "HAS ONLY THROWN OFF THE MASK OF PEACEMAKER."

A NORMAL SITUATION IN EUROPE CAN ONLY BE BROUGHT ABOUT THROUGH THE PROGRAM OUTLINED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, PRAVDA SAID. "AND NOTHING CAN INTERFERE WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S REALIZATION OF THIS PROGRAM, AS ALREADY STRESSED REPEATEDLY BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

K951AES

A26 (160)

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV (WITH BERLIN)

LONDON, DEC. 5 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SENT A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TODAY WHICH KEPT ALIVE THE CHANCES OF A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT OF BERLIN'S FUTURE. THE LENGTHY LETTER WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE MODERATELY WORDED.

BUT IT WAS CLEAR FROM THE MOOD OF AUTHORITIES HERE THAT IT CONTAINED NOTHING TO SUGGEST ANY SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN RUSSIA'S BASIC PROPOSAL TO TURN WEST BERLIN INTO A NEUTRAL AND DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED THE RECEIPT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S NOTE. MACMILLAN WAS OUT OF TOWN, SO IT WAS HANDED TO FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD BY SOVIET CHARGE D'AFFAIRES N.M. ROSCHIN. BRITISH SPOKESMEN DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS. 1958

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ANSWERING A MESSAGE MACMILLAN SENT HIM NOV. 22 DECLARING RUSSIA HAS NO RIGHT TO BREAK FOUR-POWER CONTROL AGREEMENTS IN GERMANY AND THAT BRITAIN MEANS TO STAY PUT IN BERLIN, COME WHAT MAY.

THE TEXT OF THE KHRUSHCHEV LETTER HAS BEEN TRANSMITTED TO WASHINGTON, PARIS, BONN AND OTHER ALLIED CAPITALS.

QR358PES

A24WA (STATE)
BERLIN (150)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY ARE TRYING TO WORK OUT A UNIFIED RESPONSE TO RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR A "FREE CITY" OF WEST BERLIN.

ON THAT GROUND IT DECLINED COMMENT ON GERMAN PLANS PUT FORTH BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD. LLOYD TOLD PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS READY FOR FULL DISCUSSION WITH RUSSIA ABOUT THE FUTURE OF GERMANY AND BETWEEN EAST AND WEST IN EAST GERMANY AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ARMS LIMITATION AND SURPRISE ATTACK CONTROLS. SUCH IDEAS HAVE BEEN ADVANCED AT BY THE WESTERN POWERS FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

IN DECLINING TO TAKE A POSITION ON THE LLOYD STATEMENT, PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP SAID NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES COVER A "VARIETY OF POSSIBILITIES IN CONNECTION WITH FORMULATION OF A UNIFIED RESPONSE TO THE SOVIET NOTE OF NOV. 27." LT346PES

D43

WITH BERLIN

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS AND WEST GERMANS ARE STILL WILLING TO TALK TRADE DESPITE THE BERLIN CRISIS. A SIX-MAN SOVIET DELEGATION IS ON THE WAY HERE TO NEGOTIATE ON THE LIST OF GOODS THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL EXCHANGE IN THE COMING YEAR. 1958

THE TOTAL AMOUNT THEY WILL SPEND ON MUTUAL TRADE IN 1959--250 MILLION DOLLARS--WAS SET IN THE FIRST SOVIET-WEST GERMAN TRADE AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST APRIL. THE AGREEMENT GAVE A TARGET FIGURE OF 750 MILLION DOLLARS (EQUIVALENT) FOR THE THREE YEARS 1958-60 AND LISTED THE CATEGORIES OF GOODS TO BE TRADED. AT THE BEGINNING OF EACH YEAR A DETAILED LIST HAS TO BE DRAWN UP.

RS1242PES

B100 (Q) (340)

1958
LONDON, DEC. 5 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TONIGHT HIS LONG TALK WITH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LEFT HIM WITH THE FEELING THE SOVIET PREMIER NO LONGER "ONLY WANTS TO THREATEN AND DICTATE." "I THINK THIS IS PART OF THE NEW SOVIET MATURITY," HUMPHREY SAID. THE MINNESOTA DEMOCRAT FLEW TO LONDON FROM OSLO. HE TOLD REPORTERS KHRUSHCHEV "FEELS THAT HE IS IN COMPLETE CONTROL OF HIS COUNTRY."

"BU I FEEL," SAID HUMPHREY, "THAT HE NOW WANTS TO BE ABLE TO NEGOTIATE IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS WITH THE SAME CHARACTERISTICS DISPLAYED BY THE WESTERN POWERS."

HUMPHREY MADE A TOUR OF EUROPE ON A MEDICAL RESEARCH FACT-FINDING MISSION. HE TALKED WITH KHRUSHCHEV EIGHT HOURS LAST MONDAY.

HUMPHREY SAID HE IS DISTURBED ABOUT THE CRISIS OVER RUSSIA'S PROPOSALS TO TURN WEST BERLIN INTO A NEUTRAL, UNARMED CITY.

"I DO NOT THINK THAT WAR OVER BERLIN IS LIKELY," HE SAID, "BUT I WOULD NOT SAY IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE."

HUMPHREY SAID THE FIRST STEP THE WEST SHOULD TAKE TO AVOID TROUBLE IS "TO HAVE A CONCERTED AND UNITED POLICY AMONG THE FOUR POWERS, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY."

"A SYNCHRONIZED UNITED POLICY IS NEEDED." HUMPHREY SAID SUCH A POLICY SHOULD BE WORKED OUT BY THE FOUR WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS.

"I WOULD HOPE THAT WE WOULD REASSURE THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN THAT OUR FORCES WOULD STAY THERE," HE SAID. "THE BERLIN SITUATION IS FRAUGHT WITH DANGER. KHRUSHCHEV HAS COMMITTED HIMSELF A LONG WAY. WE MUST TEMPER DETERMINATION WITH PRUDENT JUDGMENT.

"KHRUSHCHEV IS A CLEVER MAN WITH THE KIND OF CUNNING MANNER THAT PUTS PEOPLE OFF THEIR GUARD. BUT I THINK THAT HIS PROPOSAL ON BERLIN IS PHONEY."

HUMPHREY, WHO VISITED GENEVA DURING HIS TOUR, WAS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT LONG-TERM PROSPECTS FOR THE EAST-WEST CONFERENCE ON BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

"THERE IS A HOPE IN THE LONG RUN FOR COMPLETE DISARMAMENT," HE SAID. "BUT EVERYTHING MUST BE TAKEN STAGE BY STAGE, WITH EACH STEP AN AGONIZING ONE. ULTIMATELY THE SOVIET UNION WILL COME TO AN AGREEMENT."

HUMPHREY, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, SAID HE EXPECTS TO MEET FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD DURING HIS TWO-DAY STOPOVER IN LONDON.

TA1107PES

A28WX

HUMPHREY (120)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5 (AP)-ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE FOR SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) TO REPORT MONDAY AFTERNOON TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON HIS RECENT EIGHT-HOUR INTERVIEW WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

HUMPHREY'S ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT, HERBERT J. WATERS, ALSO SAID TODAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS ARRANGING TENTATIVELY FOR HUMPHREY TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TUESDAY MORNING.

HUMPHREY, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WILL STOP IN LONDON TOMORROW EN ROUTE HOME. HE IS TO CONFER WITH SELWYN LLOYD, THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, AND POSSIBLY PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN.

WATERS SAID HUMPHREY ORIGINALLY INTENDED TO RETURN HERE TOMORROW IN TIME FOR A DEMOCRATIC ADVISORY COMMITTEE MEETING THE NEXT DAY BUT CHANGED HIS PLANS SO HE COULD CONFER WITH BRITISH LEADERS.

LT402PES

30.24. 5449

A22 AMS BUGGET (400)

TRADE WAR

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE MAIN NATIONS OF NON-COMMUNIST EUROPE TONIGHT RUSHED PREPARATIONS FOR SPECIAL ECONOMIC TALKS TO STAVE OFF A TRADE WAR LOOMING NEXT YEAR.

A BRITISH TREASURY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OECC) WILL MEET IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

THE STATED PURPOSE: TO DISCUSS TEMPORARY WORKING ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN THE SIX MEMBERS OF THE COMMON MARKET--WHICH GOES INTO BUSINESS JAN. 1--AND THE REMAINING 11 OTHER OECC COUNTRIES.

BEHIND THE TREASURY ANNOUNCEMENT LIES A STORY OF BRITISH-FRENCH ECONOMIC RIVALRY. THE BRITISH HAD PROPOSED A SMALL MEETING OF KEY EUROPEAN ECONOMIC LEADERS TO BE HELD NEXT WEEK UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF BRITAIN'S REGINALD MAUDLING. BUT THEY HAVE HAD TO BOW TO FRANCE'S INSISTENCE ON WIDER TALKS TO BE PRESIDED OVER BY WALTER HALLSTEIN OF WEST GERMANY, WHICH IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMON MARKET.

THE THREAT OF A TRADE WAR FLOWS FROM THE PLANS OF THE SIX COMMON MARKET COUNTRIES TO CUT TARIFFS BY 10 PER CENT AND RAISE IMPORT QUOTAS BY 20 PER CENT AMONG EACH OTHER.

THIS WILL HIT NATIONS SUCH AS BRITAIN WHICH LONG MARKETED ITS CARS, TEXTILES AND OTHER CONSUMER GOODS IN THE COMMON MARKET AREA, EMBRACING FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.

THESE SIX COUNTRIES YESTERDAY SENT LUDWIG ERHARD, WEST GERMAN VICE CHANCELLOR, TO PERSUADE BRITISH LEADERS TO ACCEPT A TEMPORARY PLAN DESIGNED TO REDUCE POSSIBLE DISCRIMINATION TO A MINIMUM: ERHARD'S PROPOSALS BROADLY ENVISAGED:

1. A ONE-YEAR ARRANGEMENT WHEREBY THE 11 NONMEMBERS COULD SHARE SOME OF THE BENEFITS OF THE LOWER TARIFFS, HIGHER QUOTAS BEING INTRODUCED BY THE SIX NEXT YEAR.

2. A METHOD OF NEGOTIATING A MORE LASTING WORKING ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO GROUPS OF NATIONS.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TAKES THE VIEW THESE PROPOSALS DO NOT ENTIRELY RULE OUT DISCRIMINATION BY THE SIX AGAINST OUTSIDERS. IT IS, NEVERTHELESS, CAREFULLY STUDYING THE SUGGESTIONS. AND, OFFICIALS SAID, IT IS ALSO LOOKING AT POSSIBLE PROTECTIVE MEASURES--POSSIBLY BARRIERS AGAINST THE SIX--TO CUSHION THE NATIONAL ECONOMY AGAINST THE LOSS OF OLD AND BIG EXPORT MARKETS.

A BRITISH INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE HEADED BY PAYMASTER GENERAL MAUDLING HAS BEEN TRYING TO AGREE ON BRITAIN'S PROJECT FOR A FREE TRADE AREA DESIGNED TO EXTEND SOME COMMON MARKET ARRANGEMENTS TO OUTSIDE COUNTRIES. FRANCE REFUSED TO ACCEPT BRITAIN'S PLAN. MAUDLING, AS A RESULT, CALLED OFF FURTHER MEETINGS OF HIS GROUP. HE TRIED THIS WEEK TO REVIVE THE COMMITTEE BUT FRANCE REFUSED TO ATTEND.

MM/DR/30PES

A136 (150)

LONDON, DEC. 5 (AP)-BRITAIN CALLED ON RED CHINA TODAY TO ACCEPT FREE ELECTIONS UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION FOR AN ALL-KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

A BRITISH NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO PEIPING IN THE NAME OF THE 16 POWERS WHICH FOUGHT UNDER THE U.N. FLAG IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE NOTE QUOTED FULLY A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NOV. 14 CALLING ON THE CHINESE REDS TO ACCEPT THE BASIC PRINCIPLES LAID DOWN BY THE UNITED NATIONS FOR A FINAL POLITICAL SETTLEMENT AND REUNIFICATION OF KOREA THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS.

1958

IT ANSWERED A COMMUNICATION OF NOV. 10 IN WHICH THE PEIPING REGIME COMPLAINED THAT:

1. THE U.N. POWERS WERE INTRODUCING NEW TYPE WEAPONS AND GUIDED MISSILE BASES INTO SOUTH KOREA.
2. THEY HAD FAILED TO HONOR THE INITIATIVE OF THE CHINESE IN WITHDRAWING THEIR FORCES COMPLETELY FROM THE COUNTRY.
3. THEY REFUSED TO TAKE UP RED CHINA'S PROPOSAL FOR "ALL-KOREAN FREE ELECTIONS" UNDER NEUTRAL SUPERVISION.

THE CHINESE REDS CONTEND THAT THE UNITED STATES DOMINATED THE U.N. COMMAND AND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAD LOST "ALL COMPETENCE AND MORAL AUTHORITY TO DEAL FAIRLY AND REASONABLY WITH THE KOREAN QUESTION."

IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID U.N. FORCES ARE NEEDED IN SOUTH KOREA AS "A NECESSARY GUARANTEE AGAINST FURTHER AGGRESSION FROM NORTH KOREA."

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE WILLING TO WITHDRAW ALL U.N. FORCES ONLY IF RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA AGREED TO GENUINELY FREE ELECTIONS UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION.

1958
EN143PES NM

A92 260

PARIS, DEC. 5 (AP)-DR. VITTORINO VERONESE OF ITALY WAS INSTALLED TODAY AS THE FOURTH DIRECTOR GENERAL OF UNESCO--THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION. HE PLEDGED THE RESOURCES OF THE ORGANIZATION TO HELP THE 81 MEMBER STATES IN SPACE AGE DEVELOPMENTS.

DR. LUTHER EVANS, FORMER U.S. LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, TURNED THE OFFICE OVER TO VERONESE FOR A SIX YEAR TERM AT THE END OF THE ORGANIZATION'S 10TH GENERAL CONFERENCE.

EVANS DECIDED TO RETIRE AFTER THE SOVIET UNION COMPLAINED THAT MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) WERE A MAJORITY IN THE SECRETARIAT AND WERE ATTEMPTING TO TURN IT INTO A WEAPON OF THE COLD WAR. DURING HIS TENURE EVANS FIRED SEVEN AMERICAN EMPLOYEES WHO REFUSED TO APPEAR BEFORE A U.S. LOYALTY BOARD.

UNESCO WAS ORGANIZED IN 1946 TO PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL CO-

OPERATION IN EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND CULTURE.

IN HIS INAUGURAL, VERONESE SAID ASIA AND AFRICA ARE GOING THROUGH RAPID AND FAR-REACHING CHANGES, WHILE AMERICA AND EUROPE ARE "ON THE THRESHOLD OF UPHEAVALS WHICH THE DISCOVERY OF NEW SOURCES OF ENERGY, THE AMAZING APPLICATIONS OF ELECTRONICS AND THE EXTENSIVE DEVELOPMENT OF AUTOMATION ARE BOUND TO ENTAIL."

THESE "GREAT HISTORIC TRANSFORMATIONS" OF CIVILIZATION, HE SAID, NECESSITATE "AN URGENT RE-ADAPTATION OF EDUCATION, A CLOSE ATTENTION TO SOCIAL PROBLEMS."

VERONESE PROMISED TO VISIT THE MEMBER STATES WHENEVER IT WAS POSSIBLE AND WHENEVER HIS PRESENCE WAS NEEDED TO RESOLVE A PROBLEM. HE LAUDED EVANS' EFFORTS IN ESTABLISHING PERSONAL CONTACTS WITH THE MEMBER STATES.

EVANS SAID VERONESE, A NOTED CATHOLIC LAYMAN, "IS PROFOUNDLY ATTACHED TO THE SPIRITUAL VALUES WHICH MUST GUIDE THE ACTION OF UNESCO."

THE CONFERENCE EARLIER APPROVED A 26 MILLION DOLLAR BUDGET FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

WD907AES

A34

NIGHT LEAD TALKS (470)
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN DIFFERED TODAY OVER THE VETO POWER WHICH RUSSIA DEMANDS IN THE PROPOSED COMMISSION FOR POLICING A NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST BAN.

DELEGATES MET IN A DRAFTING COMMITTEE TO WORK OUT THE OPENING ARTICLES OF A TREATY FOR A CONTROLLED SUSPENSION OF TESTS.

THE THREE POWERS CLEARLY HAVE COME TO AN UNDERSTANDING THAT THE COMMISSION SHOULD PERMANENTLY REFLECT THEIR PRESENT PREDOMINANT STATUS IN NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS. BUT THEY ARE SPLIT OVER DETAILS.

THE SOVIET UNION WANTS ALL OTHER NATIONS PERMANENTLY EXCLUDED FROM MEMBERSHIP. IT ALSO EXPECTS EACH OF THE BIG THREE NATIONS TO HOLD VETO POWER OVER THE CONTROL SYSTEM.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, WHICH FAVOR ELECTION OF OTHER NATIONS AS NON-PERMANENT MEMBERS, ARE UNITED IN THEIR DETERMINATION TO OPPOSE ANY RUSSIAN VETO ON INSPECTION TEAMS' MOVEMENTS AND REPORTS.

HOWEVER, THE BRITISH ARE SYMPATHETIC TO THE RUSSIAN DEMAND FOR VOTING EQUALITY WITH THE WEST SO FAR AS ADMINISTRATIVE QUESTIONS, SUCH AS THE ORGANIZATION'S BUDGET OR THE APPOINTMENT OF OFFICIALS, ARE CONCERNED.

THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS ANY VOTING PARITY SYSTEM AS GIVING THE RUSSIANS A BUILT-IN VETO. THE U.S. DELEGATION BELIEVES VETOES ON OPERATIONAL OR AN ADMINISTRATIVE QUESTIONS TO BE Equally DANGEROUS.

ALTHOUGH DETAILS OF THE VOTING PROCEDURE HAVE NOT YET BEEN DISCUSSED IN THE CONFERENCE, THE BRITISH FEEL THAT NONE OF THE THREE POWERS CAN BE DENIED A VETO AT THE ADMINISTRATIVE LEVEL.

IN THE BRITISH VIEW, THE WHOLE CONCEPT OF A CONTROLLED SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS WOULD COLLAPSE WITH THE WALKOUT OF ANY ONE OF THE THREE AND SUCH A WALKOUT WOULD CONSTITUTE AN UNANSWERABLE VETO.

IN THE BARGAINING AHEAD THE BRITISH APPEAR PREPARED TO PROPOSE A CHOICE:

1. IF THE INSPECTION TEAMS CAN OPERATE AUTOMATICALLY WITHOUT ANY INTERFERENCE, A VETO ARRANGEMENT IN THE COMMISSION ON STRICTLY ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS WOULD BE ALLOWED.

2. ALTERNATIVELY, IF THE INSPECTION TEAMS ARE TO BE UNDER DIRECT SURVEILLANCE BY THE COMMISSION--AS THE RUSSIANS DEMAND--THE COMMISSION ITSELF CANNOT BE SUBJECT TO A VETO.

THE CHIEF DELEGATES--U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE AND SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN--WILL MEET TOMORROW TO REVIEW THE INITIAL WORK OF THE SIX-MAN DRAFTING COMMITTEE.

IN THE PARALLEL 10-NATION TALKS ON PREVENTION OF SURPRISE ATTACKS, BRITISH GEN. SIR ROBERT MANSERGH PROPOSED A WORLDWIDE SYSTEM OF AERIAL FORCES.

THE PROPOSAL MET WITH A COOL RECEPTION FROM THE SOVIET BLOC, WHICH HAS THUS FAR REFUSED TO ENTER INTO ANY TECHNICAL DISCUSSION. MANSERGH'S 20-PAGE DOCUMENT REFRAINED FROM DEFINING SPECIFIC GEOGRAPHIC AREAS WHERE THE CONTROLS WOULD OPERATE, BUT REFERRED TO DIFFERENT TYPES OF TERRAIN AND TO THE SIZE OF INSPECTION TEAM NECESSARY TO COVER GIVEN AREAS.

QR429PES

543 (150)

BERLIN, DEC. 5 (AP)-HEINO MAEDEBACH, DIRECTOR OF THE SCULPTURE COLLECTION IN THE STATE MUSEUMS IN EAST BERLIN HAS FLED TO WEST BERLIN, REFUGEE OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

INFORMATION BUREAU WEST, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PRIVATE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, SAID MAEDEBACH FLED AFTER THE COMMUNISTS SHARPLY CRITICIZED HIM FOR PUBLISHING AN ARTICLE IN A WEST GERMAN MAGAZINE ABOUT THE RETURN OF GERMAN ART PIECES FROM RUSSIA TO EAST GERMANY. THE ART TREASURES WERE CONFISCATED BY THE SOVIET ARMY AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II AND HANDED BACK RECENTLY TO EAST GERMANY.

MAEDEBACH WAS REPROVED FOR NOT SHOWING HIS ARTICLE TO CENSORS AND FOR FAILING TO QUOTE EAST GERMANY'S PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOLD, WHO HAD CALLED THE RETURN OF THE SCULPTURE COLLECTION A "GENEROUS GIFT OF THE SOVIET UNION."

WHEN MAEDEBACH REFUSED TO SEND THE WEST GERMAN MAGAZINE A COMMUNIST DRAFTED CORRECTION TO HIS ARTICLE, HE FELT THREATENED AND ESCAPED TO WEST BERLIN, THE INFORMATION BUREAU SAID.

DA936AES

SGA

(150)

COBURG, GERMANY, DEC. 5 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS BUILDING A SECOND BARBED WIRE BARRIER ALONG ITS FRONTIER WITH WEST GERMANY, BORDER POLICE REPORTED TODAY.

SOME ROADS LEADING TO THE FRONTIER ARE BEING SEALED OFF WITH CONCRETE BLOCKS, THE POLICE SAID.

THE NEW WIRE LINE IS GOING UP 200 TO 300 YARDS BEHIND THE OBSTACLES PREVIOUSLY ERECTED ALONG THE WINDING 600-MILE FRONTIER.

1958

1958

MK1017AES

30.24. 5451

THIS STEADY REINFORCEMENT OF SECURITY ALONG THE FRONTIER IS DESIGNED TO HALT THE FLOOD OF REFUGEES FLEEING FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN RULE. IT IS ALSO PART OF A GENERAL PROGRAM TO SEAL OFF THE EAST GERMANS FROM ALL CONTACT WITH THE WEST AND THUS STILL DISCONTENT MONG THE RESTIVE POPULATION.

IN RECENT MONTHS WATCHTOWERS, EAST GERMAN POLICE PATROLS WITH DOGS AND BARBED WIRE ON THE FRONTIER HAVE DIVERTED MOST OF THE REFUGEE FLOW TO WEST BERLIN.

K1123AES

549

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO BUY AMERICAN-MADE NIKE-HERCULES ANTI-AIRCRAFT ROCKETS WAS HOTLY ASSAILED TODAY BY THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS. THE ROCKETS CAN CARRY EITHER CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVES OR NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

1958
THE SOCIALIST PRESS SERVICE SAID IT WAS A DELIBERATE PROVOCATION TO ANNOUNCE THE DECISION ON THE ROCKETS DURING THE BERLIN CRISIS AND AT A CRITICAL STAGE OF GENEVA DISARMAMENT TALKS. IT COULD HAVE ONLY A WORSENING EFFECT ON EAST-WEST RELATIONS, THE COMMENTARY SAID.

THE SOCIALISTS ALSO COMPLAINED THAT THE DECISION HAD BEEN TAKEN WITHOUT CONSULTATION WITH THE PARLIAMENTARY DEFENSE COMMITTEE, WHICH USUALLY APPROVES ALL DEFENSE ORDERS.

A93 150

MOSCOW, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION CELEBRATED THE 22ND ANNIVERSARY OF ITS CONSTITUTION TODAY BY ASSERTING THAT RUSSIA HAS GENUINE DEMOCRACY BUT THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES DON'T. ALL MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS CARRIED EDITORIALS PRAISING THE CONSTITUTION, WHICH SAYS "FREEDOM OF SPEECH, PRESS, ASSEMBLY, STREET PROCESSIONS AND DEMONSTRATIONS" ARE GUARANTEED.

THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA SAID SOVIET DEMOCRACY DIFFERS "RADICALLY FROM THE FALSE DEMOCRACY FOR THE RICH AND EXPLOITERS."

"IS IT POSSIBLE," IZVESTIA ASKED ITSELF, "TO CONSIDER DEMOCRATIC THOSE COUNTRIES WHERE WOLF LAWS OF CAPITALISM REIGN? WHERE MEANS OF PRODUCTION ARE IN THE HANDS OF MILLIONAIRES AND BILLIONAIRES? WHERE SOCIAL AND NATIONAL OPPRESSION EXISTS? WHERE WORKING PEOPLE ARE CRUELLY EXPLOITED AND LIVE IN CONSTANT FEAR OF TOMORROW?"

THE PAPER DIDN'T BOTHER TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS BUT DECLARED THAT SOVIET DEMOCRACY "GIVES FULL PLAY TO THE TALENTS AND ABILITIES OF THE WORKING PEOPLE."

WD911AES

A122

(150)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TITO A53

BY WILTON WYNN

PORT SAID, EGYPT, SATURDAY, DEC. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA CONFERRED FOR HOURS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER AND THEN HEADED THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL IN HIS YACHT EARLY TODAY FOR A LONG VOYAGE TO OTHER AFRICAN AND ASIAN COUNTRIES.

THE TOURING TITO CAME HERE LATE YESTERDAY AND WAS GREETED BY NASSER WITH KISSES AND EMBRACES. TITO'S PROJECTED TRIP TO SEVEN AFRICAN AND ASIAN COUNTRIES WILL WIND UP IN FEBRUARY.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID NASSER AND TITO -- PROFESSED INDEPENDENTS IN WORLD POLITICS -- WILL CONFER AGAIN WHEN TITO COMES BACK THIS WAY EN ROUTE HOME.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID ONLY THAT THEY HAD TALKED COORDIALLY ABOUT QUESTIONS OF COMMON INTEREST. IT MADE NO MENTION OF A REPORT THAT THEY ARE TRYING TO SET UP ANOTHER AFRICAN-ASIAN GENERAL CONFERENCE AT GOVERNMENT LEVEL NEXT YEAR.

THE WIVES OF THE TWO LEADERS JOINED THEM WHEN THE TALKS RECESSED FOR DINNER, THEN DROVE THROUGH PORT SAID AS THEIR HUSBANDS CONTINUED THEIR TALKS.

TITO ARRIVED ABOARD HIS YACHT GALEB WITH A NAVAL ESCORT AT THE SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY HEADQUARTERS THAT NASSER NATIONALIZED IN 1956.

IT WAS TITO'S FIRST STOP ON A 10-WEEKS SERIES OF OFFICIAL CALLS IN INDONESIA, CEYLON AND SUDAN AND FRIENDSHIP VISITS IN INDIA, BURMA, ETHIOPIA AND BACK HERE TO THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

WITH TITO ARE HIS WIFE, JOVANKA, AND OFFICIALS. MRS. TITO ASKED TO SEE NASSER'S INFANT SON ABDEL HAKIM AND HE WAS BROUGHT FORTH.

AFTER THE WARM GREETING, A 21-GUN SALUTE, ANTHEM PLAYING AND CEREMONY, THE TWO LEADERS WENT TO A REST HOUSE ON THE CANAL BANK. MEETING WITH THEM WERE U.A.R. FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND NASSER'S CLOSE ADVISER, ALY SABRI.

A YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED IN BELGRADE THAT TITO'S VISITS "WILL BE ANOTHER AFFIRMATION OF THE PRINCIPLES OF ACTIVE AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AMONG COUNTRIES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS, STRENGTHENING OF ALL AROUND MUTUAL COOPERATION, AND STRENGTHENING OF WORLD PEACE."

TITO, NASSER AND INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAVE MET BEFORE TO FRAME A SO-CALLED NEUTRALIST POSITION.

INDONESIA AND BURMA ALSO HAVE PROCLAIMED SIMILAR POSITIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

JS55APES

A71

BEIRUT, DEC. 5 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT MCINTOCK TODAY PRESENTED A CHECK FOR 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO LEBANESE PREMIER RASHID KARAMI. THE AMERICAN AID WILL GO TO HELP LEBANON STABILIZE ITS ECONOMY.

WW652PES

1958

A103

TAIPEI, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS FIRED 253 ROUNDS AT THE OFFSHORE ISLAND OF QUEMOY UP TO NIGHTFALL TODAY, AN ODD-NUMBERED DAY. THE REDS UNDER THEIR GROUND RULES LAY OFF SUPPLY TARGETS ON QUEMOY ON EVEN-NUMBERED DAYS.

1958

A114

TOKYO, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINES WAS ASSURED TODAY OF HELP FROM JAPAN, ITS WORLD WAR II FOE, IN TWO PUBLIC WORKS PROJECTS EXPECTED TO COST ABOUT 78 MILLION DOLLARS.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED JOINTLY BY VISITING PHILIPPINES PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA AND JAPANESE PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI ANNOUNCED JAPAN WILL ARRANGE CREDIT--THE EXACT JOUNT UNSPECIFIED--FROM PRIVATE FIRMS.

THE PROJECTS ARE THE MARIKINA RIVER POWER DAM ABOUT 20 MILES NORTH-EAST OF MANILA, EXPECTED TO COST 54 MILLION DOLLARS, AND MODERNIZATION OF THE PHILIPPINES TELECOMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM, FOR WHICH THE BILL MAY RUN TO 24 1/2 MILLION.

P1030AES

1958

A131

TOKYO, SATURDAY, DEC. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT AND MRS. CARLOS P. GARCIA OF THE PHILIPPINES CONCLUDED A 6-DAY STATE VISIT TODAY AND LEFT BY PLANE FOR MANILA. EMPEROR HIROHITO AND EMPRESS NAGAKO WAVED GOODBYE AND A JAPANESE BAND PLAYED AULD LANG SYNE AT THE AIRPORT.

1958

A44

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., DEC. 5 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY THAT 1961 BE MADE AN INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC HEALTH AND MEDICAL RESEARCH YEAR.

IT ADOPTED A UKRAINIAN RESOLUTION URGING THAT THE U.N.-AFFILIATED WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO) ORGANIZE SUCH AN OBSERVANCE AND INTENSIFY INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN FIGHTING MALARIA, TUBERCULOSIS, SMALLPOX, CHOLERA, CANCER, HEART TROUBLE, LEPROSY AND POLIO.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN HIS STATE-OF-THE-UNION MESSAGE TO CONGRESS LAST JANUARY, INVITED THE SOVIET UNION TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN A JOINT CAMPAIGN AGAINST SUCH DISEASES. BUT IT WAS THE SOVIET UKRAINE THAT PUSHED THE IDEA IN THE U.N.

JS508PES

1958

B98 (Q) (160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 5 (AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE TODAY ADOPTED A U.S. RESOLUTION RECOMMENDING THAT UNITED NATIONS MEMBER COUNTRIES FACILITATE THE FREE FLOW OF ACCURATE INFORMATION THROUGH ALL MEDIA.

THE VOTE WAS 55-6 WITH 11 ABSTENTIONS AND 9 ABSENTEES. THIS GUARANTEED FINAL APPROVAL IN THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF, WHERE THE SAME 81 COUNTRIES SIT.

THE UNITED STATES VOTED AGAINST A DOMINICAN REPUBLICAN AMENDMENT TO INSERT THE WORD "ACCURATE," BUT THE AMENDMENT PASSED 48-7 WITH 19 ABSTENTIONS.

THE ORIGINAL U.S. RESOLUTION, SUBMITTED LAST SATURDAY, WOULD HAVE HAD THE ASSEMBLY RECOMMEND THAT MEMBER COUNTRIES ELIMINATE CENSORSHIP AND REMOVE BARRIERS IMPOSING SECRECY ON DEVELOPMENTS BEHIND THEIR BOUNDARIES.

1958

A REVISED VERSION, INTRODUCED YESTERDAY, DROPPED THESE IDEAS. THIS VERSION, AS ADOPTED, MERELY RECOMMENDS THAT MEMBERS FACILITATE ACCESS TO U.N. INFORMATION PROGRAMS, SUPPORT ACTIVITIES OF U.N. INFORMATION CENTERS AND FACILITATE THE FREE FLOW OF ACCURATE INFORMATION.

U.S. DELEGATE WATSON WISE, TYLER (TEX.) OIL MAN, SAID THERE HAD BEEN OBJECTIONS THAT PARTS OF THE ORIGINAL WERE VAGUE.

1958
TA1058PES

A129

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 5 (AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY UNANIMOUSLY CONFIRMED THE APPOINTMENT OF AMERICAN INDUSTRIALIST PAUL G. HOFFMAN AS THE DIRECTOR OF THE NEW U.N. SPECIAL PLANNING FUND. THE FUND, SET UP BY THE ASSEMBLY THIS SESSION, GREW OUT OF A U.S. IDEA AIMED AT HELPING BACKWARD NATIONS PLAN FOR LARGE-SCALE PROJECTS TO ADVANCE THEIR ECONOMIES. MORE THAN 25 MILLION DOLLARS HAS BEEN PLEDGED TO THE FUND FOR 1959 BY U.N. MEMBERS.

UM1025PES

A127

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 5 (AP)-THE 81-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY AGREED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY TO CONVENE FEB. 20 FOR TALKS ON INDEPENDENCE FOR THE CAMEROON TRUST TERRITORIES OF WEST AFRICA. THEY NOW ARE ADMINISTERED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE UNDER THE U.N.

FRANCE IS PLEDGED TO YIELD INDEPENDENCE IF ITS CAMEROONS TERRITORY JAN. 1, 1960. BRITAIN HAS PROMISED TO YIELD ITS CAMEROONS OCT. 1, 1960, TO NIGERIA, WHICH NOW IS A COOPERATING ADMINISTRATOR UNDER BRITISH COLONIAL RULE.

THE NEW ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE CAMEROONS WILL NEED U.N. ASSEMBLY ACTION ENDING OR REVISING TRUST AGREEMENTS UNDER WHICH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE RULING.

UM1023PES

A109 (150)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 5 (AP)-THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TONIGHT FOR A NINE-NATION RESOLUTION CALLING FOR PEACEFUL RELATIONS BETWEEN NATIONS.

THE RESOLUTION URGES U.N. MEMBERS TO ADOPT A MORE NEIGHBORLY ATTITUDE. THE VOTE WAS 68-0, WITH NATIONALIST CHINA ABSTAINING.

THE PROPOSAL CALLED ON MEMBERS TO FOSTER FREE COOPERATION IN THE FIELDS OF ECONOMY, CULTURE, SCIENCE TECHNOLOGY AND COMMUNICATIONS. IT WAS SPONSORED BY ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BOLIVIA, CEYLON, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, GHANA, INDIA, IRELAND AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THE VOTE CAME AFTER EXCHANGE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY SOBOLEV TOLD THE COMMITTEE SOVIET RADIO JAMMING WAS A DEFENSIVE MEASURE TAKEN TO CUT OFF WHAT HE CALLED SUBVERSIVE BROADCASTS FROM THE UNITED STATES. HE DECLARED THAT SOVIET STATISTICS WERE NO SECRET AND DECLARED THAT THE IRON CURTAIN HAD BEEN FABRICATED BY THE WEST.

U.S. DELEGATE GEORGE MACGREGOR HARRISON SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD WAIT AND SEE WHETHER THE RUSSIANS PRACTICE WHAT THEY PREACH.

WW925PES

B105 (200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 5 (AP)-PAULINE FREDERICK, OF THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO., TONIGHT WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSN. FOR 1959. SHE WILL BE THE FIRST WOMAN TO HEAD THE ORGANIZATION SINCE IT WAS FORMED IN 1948. SHE DEFEATED SIMON MALLEY OF LE PROGRES EGYPTIAN, CAIRO. 80-69.

30.24- 5453

PAUL SANDERS OF HET PAROOL, AMSTERDAM, AND ANNE WEILL, OF THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY, WERE ELECTED FIRST AND SECOND VICE PRESIDENT. KHRISHNAMACHARI BALARAMAN, OF THE HINDU, MADRAS, WAS REELECTED THIRD VICE PRESIDENT.

MICHAEL LITTLEJOHNS OF REUTERS WAS CHOSEN SECRETARY. MRS. KAY RAINY GRAY, OF GREENWICH (CONN.) TIME, WAS REELECTED TREASURER.

THE OUTGOING PRESIDENT, BRUCE W. MUNN, OF UNITED PRESS INTERNATIONAL, WAS ELECTED AN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBER ALONG WITH ARNE THOREN, OF EXPRESSEN, STOCKHOLM; STANLEY BURKE OF THE CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORP.; JACQUES EDINGER OF THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY; ENRIQUE MILLAN OF EL TIEMPO, BOGOTA; AND WILLIAM J. FULTON OF THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE.

MAX HARRELSON, OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION; ANATOLY SAVELIEV, OF THE TASS AGENCY, AND RUGGERO ORLANDO OF ITALIAN RADIO-TV, WERE REELECTED TO THE COMMITTEE.

667

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 4 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE TODAY ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY A RESOLUTION URGING COLONIAL POWERS TO PAY CONSTANT ATTENTION TO THE ABOLITION OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN THEIR COLONIES.

SPONSORS OF THE PROPOSAL WERE CEYLON, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, GHANA, GREECE, INDIA, INDONESIA, LIBYA, PANAMA, VENEZUELA AND YEMEN.

WW848PES

A86WX

(150) CIVIL DEFENSE-PEARL HARBOR WASHINGTON, DEC. 5 (AP)-"PEACE THROUGH PREPAREDNESS" WAS STRESSED TODAY AS THE THEME OF THE FIRST NATIONAL CIVIL DEFENSE DAY NEXT SUNDAY--THE 17TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR.

SPOKESMEN OF VARIOUS RELIGIOUS FAITHS JOINED CIVIL DEFENSE CHIEF LEO A. HOEGH IN URGING THE NATION TO REMEMBER THE DAY IN THOSE TERMS.

HOEGH SAID PEARL HARBOR, WHICH PROPELLED THE UNITED STATES INTO WORLD WAR II, "WILL STAND OUT THROUGH OUR HISTORY AS A TRAGIC REMINDER OF THE TREMENDOUS CONSEQUENCES OF UNPREPAREDNESS."

"WE MUST MATCH OUR STRONG MILITARY FORCE WITH A STRONG CIVIL DEFENSE," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"THIS WILL GIVE THE NATION TOTAL DEFENSE, MAKE US SO STRONG THAT NO AGGRESSOR WILL DARE TO ATTACK."

SIMILAR STATEMENTS CAME FROM DR. NORMAN SALIT, PAST PRESIDENT OF THE SYNAGOGUE COUNCIL OF AMERICA; THE REV. FRANCIS T. HURLEY, ASSISTANT GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE; AND CARL E. GUENTHER, CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR OF THE GENERAL CONFERENCE OF SEVENTH DAY ADVENTISTS.

ER/CR837AES NM

A163WX

STANDARDIZATION
BY EDMUND LEBRETON *Lebreton*

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TOLD CONGRESS TODAY IT IS STEADILY PILING UP SAVINGS BY SUCH ACHIEVEMENTS AS ELIMINATING 58 KINDS OF MEN'S DRAWERS.

MAKING THE VISORS OF MARINE'S AND SOLDIERS' FIELD CAPS OUT OF THE SAME MATERIAL, A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TOLD, SHOULD SAVE \$50,000 A YEAR.

THE WACS AND OTHER FIGHTING WOMEN MAY NOT KNOW IT YET, BUT THEY WILL HAVE FEWER DRESS SHOES FROM WHICH TO CHOOSE--ABOUT 600 INSTEAD OF 800 CATALOGUE ITEMS. IN SUCH THINGS, ONE SIZE OF ONE STYLE IS ONE ITEM.

GEORGE RITTER, HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT'S CATALOGUE AND STANDARDIZATION DIVISION, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE "YOU NEEDLED US AND YOU GOT RESULTS."

THE CONGRESSIONAL GROUP HAS LONG PRESSED THE ARMED SERVICES TO SET UP A STANDARD CATALOGUE--NOW COMPLETED AT A COST OF 162 MILLION DOLLARS--AND THEN TO CUT DOWN ON THE VARIETY OF SIMILAR THINGS BOUGHT BY THE DIFFERENT SERVICES.

RITTER BROUGHT A QUANTITY OF HARDWARE INTO THE HEARING ROOM AND DISPLAYED SUCH ITEMS AS THE EIGHT NEW THERMOSTATS THAT FIT ALL MILITARY ENGINES. FORMERLY, HE SAID, THERE WERE 350.

ONE STANDARD RIVET, HE SAID, REPLACED FOUR; 14 DIFFERENT KINDS OF HEADS FOR MACHINE SCREWS WERE CUT TO FOUR, A REDUCTION OF ABOUT A THIRD WAS MADE IN THE VARIETY OF SMALL ELECTRICAL RESISTORS. THE GOVERNMENT BUYS 3 1/4 BILLION RESISTORS FOR A FEW PENNIES EACH ANNUALLY.

RITTER CONCEDED THAT REDUCTIONS WERE MADE HERE AND THERE IN THE CATALOGUE BY "DISCOVERING GOOFS," LIKE THE LISTING OF A THREE GALLON CAN UNDER ONE NUMBER AND A 12 QUART CAN UNDER ANOTHER.

BUT HE SAID THE SERVICES HAVE AGREED TO GET ALONG WITH TWO TYPES OF WASTE BASKETS INSTEAD OF 18, AND 16 KINDS OF ERASERS INSTEAD OF 98.

HE SAID A \$320,000 ANNUAL SAVING WILL RESULT FROM A DECISION THAT BACON FOR SHIPMENT OVERSEAS SHOULD BE SMOKED FOR 24 HOURS--THE WAY THE NAVY LIKES IT--INSTEAD OF 42, AS THE ARMY HAD SPECIFIED.

(EDS: PLEASE CORRECT BYLINE TO READ BY EDMUND LEBRETON)
EK122PES

A31WX

(140) SPACE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL OF THE NEW SPACE AGENCY ¹⁹⁵⁸ SAID TODAY IT IS UNLIKELY ANY MORE FUNCTIONS AND FACILITIES WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO IT FORMALLY "IN THE PREDICTABLE FUTURE."

THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION (NASA) HAS JUST ABSORBED THE ARMY'S JET PROPULSION LABORATORY AT PASADENA, CALIF., IN ADDITION TO TAKING OVER SOME OTHER FACILITIES EARLIER.

ALBERT F. SIEPERT, DIRECTOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION FOR NASA, SAID STUDIES HAVE BEEN MADE OF VARIOUS OTHER RESOURCES WHICH MIGHT BE OF HELP.

"BUT IT IS UNLIKELY ANY OTHERS WILL BE FORMALLY TRANSFERRED IN THE PREDICTABLE FUTURE."

SIEPERT AND OTHER NASA OFFICIALS TESTIFIED BEFORE A HOUSE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING THE USE OF MANPOWER IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

LT410PESN

A87WX

(250) EAGLE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE NAVY DISCLOSED TODAY PLANS TO DEVELOP A NEW AIR-TO-AIR GUIDED MISSILE IT CALLS THE EAGLE. MOST DETAILS STILL ARE SECRET.

EXISTENCE OF THE PROJECT CAME OUT IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE BENDIX AVIATION CORP. HAS WON AN INDUSTRY-WIDE COMPETITION FOR DESIGN OF THE NEW WEAPON, DESCRIBED BY THE NAVY AS A "LONG RANGE HIGH PERFORMANCE GUIDED MISSILE."

THE NAVY SAID THE DESIGN AWARD WILL BE FOLLOWED SOON BY A DEVELOPMENT CONTRACT WITH BENDIX, WHICH WAS GIVEN PRIME RESPONSIBILITY FOR GETTING THE WEAPON SYSTEM INTO PRODUCTION.

ASSOCIATED WITH BENDIX ON THE PROJECT IS THE GRUMMAN AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING CORP., BETHPAGE, N. Y., WHICH WILL BUILD THE MISSILE FRAME.

REAR ADM. ROBERT E. DIXON, CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS, SAID IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE EAGLE CONCEPT HAS BEEN ¹⁹⁵⁸ UNDER STUDY FOR ABOUT THREE YEARS AND REPRESENTS A NEW TREND.

THE ADMIRAL DID NOT ELABORATE BEYOND SAYING THAT AIRCRAFT FROM WHICH EAGLES WILL BE LAUNCHED MAY BE RELATIVELY SLOW MOVING "SINCE IN THIS SYSTEM WE ARE BUILDING THE HIGH PERFORMANCE INTO THE GUIDED MISSILE INSTEAD OF INTO THE MANNED AIRPLANE."

THE STANDARD NAVY AIR-TO-AIR MISSILES NOW ARE THE SPARROW AND SIDE-WINDER.

THE NAVY SAID DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION OF THE EAGLE WILL BE CARRIED OUT BY BENDIX AT ITS PLANT IN ANN ARBOR, MICH. THE RESEARCH LABORATORIES IN DETROIT AND AT THE COMPANY'S PACIFIC DIVISION IN NORTH HOLLYWOOD, CALIF.

THE NAVY SAID THAT UNTIL DEVELOPMENT OF THE EAGLE IS CARRIED FURTHER IT WILL BE DIFFICULT TO ESTIMATE THE DOLLAR VALUE OF THE PROJECT.

MC/CR756PES

A88WX

(430) ZHUKOV
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5 (AP)-A TOP SOVIET OFFICIAL PREDICTED TODAY THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM OVER THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM. ¹⁹⁵⁸

THE FORECAST CAME FROM GEORGI ZHUKOV, CHAIRMAN OF FOREIGN CULTURAL RELATIONS IN THE KREMLIN WHO IS NOW VISITING THE UNITED STATES. HE IS NOT TO BE CONFUSED WITH THE SOVIET MARSHAL OF THE SAME NAME WHO WAS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COMRADE-IN-ARMS DURING WORLD WAR II AND SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER UNTIL DUMPED INTO RETIREMENT BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

ZHUKOV HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, SPEAKING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER ALTHOUGH HE UNDERSTANDS AT LEAST SOME ENGLISH. IN A 1,200-WORD STATEMENT READ BY AN AIDE, ZHUKOV SAID:

"I THINK IT WOULD BE A WASTE OF TIME TO TRY TO MAKE YOU COMMUNISTS NOW, ALTHOUGH WE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE ETERNAL OPTIMISTS. WE HAVEN'T GIVEN UP HOPE THAT IF YOU DO NOT, THEN PERHAPS YOUR

CAPITALIST SYSTEM--AND ESPECIALLY SO AFTER THE SOVIET UNION HAS OUT-STRIPPED THE UNITED STATES IN PER CAPITA PRODUCTION.

"WE ARE NOW RIGHT AT YOUR HEELS AND, AS, YOU KNOW, FROM MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S THESES WE'LL BE REACHING OUR GOAL VERY SOON."

A REPORTER ASKED LATER WHETHER RUSSIA MIGHT BE HAVING TROUBLE CONVINCING ITS OWN CHILDREN ABOUT THE SUPERIORITY OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM. THE REPORTER NOTED ACCOUNTS OF STUDENT UNREST IN EAST GERMANY AND THE HEAVY ACCENT ON YOUTH AMONG STREET FIGHTERS IN EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY AND POLAND.

30.24. 5455

ZHUKOV INVITED THE QUESTIONER TO "COME TO MY COUNTRY AND DISCUSS IT WITH THE STUDENTS." HE SAID NO AMERICAN TOURISTS TO RUSSIA EVER HAD FOUND A SINGLE RUSSIAN YOUNGSTER WHO WAS "NOT FOR THE SOVIET RULE." NEWSMEN QUESTIONED ZHUKOV CLOSELY ABOUT RUSSIA'S BANNING OF "DOCTOR ZHIVAGO," THE NOVEL BY SOVIET POET BORIS PASTERNAK, WHO WON THE 1958 NOBEL PRIZE FOR LITERATURE.

ZHUKOV SAID PASTERNAK'S BOOK WAS NOT PUBLISHED IN RUSSIA BECAUSE IT WAS NOT CONSIDERED GOOD ENOUGH LITERATURE AND BECAUSE HE SAID IT SLANDERED THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION. ASKED IF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD PERMIT DISTRIBUTION OF A RUSSIAN LANGUAGE VERSION OF THE BOOK BEING PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN PRESS SO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE COULD JUDGE IT FOR THEMSELVES, ZHUKOV SAID:

"I THINK NOTHING GOOD WOULD COME OF THAT." HE ACCUSED THE U. S. PRESS OF "TRYING TO MAKE A FLEA INTO AN ELEPHANT." HE SAID PUBLICATION OF "DOCTOR ZHIVAGO" WOULD ONLY BRING PROTESTS FROM THE SOVIET. "WE DO NOT CONCERN OURSELVES WITH IT ANY MORE BECAUSE WE ARE NOW ENGAGED IN OTHER MATTERS," ZHUKOV SNAPPED. "ALL THE ATTEMPTS TO RAISE A NOISE ABOUT IT WILL FAIL." ZHUKOV SAID, IN REPLY TO QUESTIONING, THAT HE HAD NOT READ THE BOOK HIMSELF. BESIDES, HE SAID, IT WAS A MATTER "BEYOND MY RESPONSIBILITIES AND DUTIES."

CRAMCKOAPESNM

A140W

(350) WASHINGTON, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY HAS AGREED TO SUBSIDIZE THE SALE IN ABOUT A DOZEN FOREIGN COUNTRIES OF "THE UGLY AMERICAN," A NOVEL CRITICAL OF THE U.S. FOREIGN SERVICE. USIA OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THAT THE DECISION WAS MADE BECAUSE THE AGENCY FELT THAT THE OVERALL EFFECT OF THE BOOK IS TO PRESENT U.S. EFFORTS, INTENTIONS AND POLICIES TOWARD FOREIGN LANDS IN A FAVORABLE LIGHT. 1958

APART FROM ITS HARSH CRITICISM OF FICTIONAL DIPLOMATS, THE STORY CONTAINS A NUMBER OF CHARACTERS, INCLUDING SOME IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE, WHO ARE REPRESENTED AS TRYING EARNESTLY AND INTELLIGENTLY TO DO A GOOD JOB FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE COLD WAR WITH COMMUNISM.

THE BOOK WAS WRITTEN BY WILLIAM J. LEDERER AND EUGENE BURDICK.

THE BOOK'S PUBLISHER, W.W. NORTON & CO., INC. OF NEW YORK, APPLIED SOME TIME AGO FOR A CONTRACT UNDER WHICH THE USIA GUARANTEES CONVERSION OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES INTO DOLLARS.

SUCH CONTRACTS, AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS, ARE GRANTED PUBLISHERS TO PROMOTE THE SALES OF BOOKS AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS IN 13 COUNTRIES WHOSE CURRENCIES ARE NOT READILY CONVERTIBLE INTO DOLLARS. THE USIA USES THE FOREIGN MONEY IT ACQUIRES FOR ITS OWN OPERATIONS ABROAD OR ELSE TURNS THE MONEY INTO THE TREASURY WHICH THEN SELLS IT AT THE GOING MARKET RATE.

USIA OFFICIALS SAID THAT 13 NATIONS PRESENTLY HAVE ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT COVERING SUCH TRANSACTIONS.

ABOUT 500 COPIES OF "THE UGLY AMERICAN" WILL BE SENT ABROAD UNDER THE CONTRACT MADE WITH THE NORTON COMPANY.

OFFICIALS SAID FINAL DECISION ON "THE UGLY AMERICAN" WAS MADE BY USIA DIRECTOR GEORGE V. ALLEN YESTERDAY. THEY SAID HIS DECISION WAS NOT INFLUENCED BY ANY CONSIDERATIONS OF RUSSIA'S BAN ON THE BOOK "DOCTOR ZHIVAGO" BY THE NOTED RUSSIAN WRITER BORIS PASTERNAK.

THERE IS NO COMPARISON BETWEEN THE TWO CASES, THE OFFICIALS SAID, BECAUSE "DOCTOR ZHIVAGO" CRITICISES THE WHOLE SOVIET COMMUNIST PHILOSOPHY AND WAY OF LIFE, WHILE "THE UGLY AMERICAN" CRITICISES ONLY CERTAIN TYPES OF INDIVIDUALS FOR THEIR FAILURE TO DO A BETTER JOB IN ACHIEVING AMERICAN AIDS ABROAD.

FURTHERMORE THERE NEVER HAS BEEN ANY QUESTION OF SUPPRESSION OF "THE UGLY AMERICAN" IN THE UNITED STATES. THE 13 COUNTRIES CURRENTLY PARTICIPATING IN THE USIA INFORMATIONAL MEDIA GUARANTEE PROGRAM (CAPS I, M, G, P) ARE: ISRAEL, INDONESIA, PAKISTAN, AUSTRIA, BURMA, INDIA, THE PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SPAIN, NATIONALIST CHINA, TURKEY, VIET-NAM, AND YUGOSLAVIA.

CZ1128PES

B85W

--95--

PORTABLE A-POWER WASHINGTON, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS SELECTED SUNDANCE STATION IN NORTHEAST WYOMING AS THE SITE FOR ITS FIRST NUCLEAR POWER PLANT.

THE STATION WILL BE ASSIGNED TO THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND AS AN AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING CENTER. THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID CONSTRUCTION IS SCHEDULED TO START NEXT YEAR.

THE AIR FORCE AND THE AEC ANNOUNCED IN OCTOBER THAT BIDS HAD BEEN ADVERTISED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE PLANT WHICH WILL BE A PROTOTYPE FOR ATOMIC POWER PLANTS AT REMOTE MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

THE PLANT WILL BE MANUFACTURED BY AN AS YET UNSELECTED MANUFACTURER AND SHIPPED TO THE WYOMING SITE. SPECIFICATIONS CALL FOR IT TO BE OF A TYPE THAT CAN BE READILY TRANSPORTED BY AIR AND ASSEMBLED ON DELIVERY.

THE AIR FORCE WAS NOT ABLE IMMEDIATELY TO SAY HOW MUCH THE NUCLEAR PLANT WILL COST OR WHO WILL MAKE IT.

ER110PES

B25AX (SEG)

(220)

GAINESVILLE, FLA., DEC. 5 (AP)-BETTER EDUCATIONAL AND SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS MUST BE DEVELOPED IF THE CARIBBEAN IS TO EXIST AND DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST "A SUBTLE ENEMY," THE NINTH ANNUAL CARIBBEAN CONFERENCE WAS TOLD TODAY.

RALPH H. ALLEE, DIRECTOR OF THE INTER-AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE IN COSTA RICA, SAID "TWO-THIRDS OF THE PEOPLE IN OUR CAMP ARE BARELY ABLE TO MEET THE DAY-TO-DAY STRUGGLE FOR EXISTENCE, LET ALONE PUT UP A POSITIVE DEFENSE AGAINST OUTSIDE INFLUENCES." 1958

"CARIBBEAN COUNTRIES ARE STRIVING HARD TO CHANGE WITH THE TIMES BUT NONE OF THEM WANT TO ABANDON THEIR TRADITIONAL VALUES."

ALLEE SUGGESTED THAT MORE EFFORTS BE MADE FOR UNIVERSITIES TO EXCHANGE SCARCE RESEARCH AND TEACHING EFFORTS.

EXPERTS ON WATER RESOURCES PRESENTED PAPERS AT A PANEL DEALING WITH RESEARCH, EXPLORATION AND MARKETING.

DR. WILLIAM SAENZ OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI'S MARINE LABORATORY SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE AREA BOASTS VAST BODIES OF WATER AND NUMEROUS ISLANDS WITH DENSE POPULATION NO GREAT FISHING INDUSTRY EXISTS. HE SAID THE INDUSTRY AT BEST IS A PRIMITIVE ONE.

C. LANGDON WHITE, PROFESSOR OF GEOGRAPHY AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY, WRITING ON WATER PROBLEMS, SAID THE RAPID GROWTH OF AN ALREADY OVER-POPULATED AREA IS THE GREATEST PROBLEM FACING THE CARIBBEAN.

AREA-WISE THE CARIBBEAN IS NOT OVER-POPULATED BUT CONSIDERED IN RELATION TO THE NATURAL RESOURCES THE AREA IS DENSELY OVER-POPULATED, HE SAID. HE EXPLAINED THAT THE WHOLE OF CENTRAL AMERICA HAS ONLY 6 PER CENT OF THE LAND UTILIZED FOR CROPS.

EP5 606AES

B44KX Q (RUSSIAN)

(210)

PORTLAND, ORE., DEC. 5 (AP)-A HOMESICK RUSSIAN, WHO CAME TO THIS COUNTRY NINE YEARS AGO, HAS LEFT HERE TO RETURN TO THE SOVIET UNION. HIS WIFE STAYED BEHIND.

VLADIMIR PETROVICH, 49, SAID HIS HOMESICKNESS WAS FAR WORSE THAN ANY PUNISHMENT HE MIGHT FACE IN RUSSIA.

HIS DECISION CAME TO LIGHT YESTERDAY IN A STORY IN THE OREGON JOURNAL. THE NEWSPAPER SAID HE LEFT HERE SEVERAL DAYS AGO FOR NEW YORK TO BOARD A SHIP.

"MY DECISION WAS MADE WITHOUT ANY PRESSURE FROM THE SOVIET UNION," PETROVICH SAID IN A LETTER TO THE NEWSPAPER.

PETROVICH SAID HE HOPED TO REJOIN HIS FIRST WIFE, MARIA, AND HIS SON, WITALEY, IN EZUM, A SMALL TOWN NEAR ROSTOV. IN PORTLAND, PETROVICH LEFT HIS SECOND WIFE, AVA, WHOM HE MARRIED IN GERMANY AFTER BEING RELEASED FROM A WORLD WAR II PRISON CAMP.

SAID AVA: "HE DOESN'T KNOW WHAT HE'S DOING." PETROVICH TOLD THE JOURNAL THAT HE WAS IN THE SOVIET ARMY IN WORLD WAR II, AND WAS CAPTURED BY THE GERMANS. HE AND AVA CAME TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1949 AS DISPLACED PERSONS.

HE WAS AN ELECTRICAL ENGINEER BEFORE THE WAR HE SAID. PETROVICH WORKED FOR A TIME HERE AS A MACHINIST, AND THEN SUFFERED A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN. AFTER THAT HE DID JANITORIAL WORK.

PETROVICH SAID HE MADE ARRANGEMENTS FOR HIS RETURN TO RUSSIA THROUGH THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

HE TOLD THE JOURNAL IN AN INTERVIEW: "I ALWAYS WANTED TO GO BACK. I LOVE MY COUNTRY THEN. I STILL LOVE IT. I DON'T THINK THEY DO ANYTHING TO ME. THEY SAY NOT. I BELIEVE THEM."

HU720ACs

A93AX

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., DEC. 5 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE, RUSHING TO ESTABLISH THE FIERY THOR ROCKET AS THIS COUNTRY'S INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE, FIRED ANOTHER OF THE SPECTACULAR, 55-TON TEST WEAPONS TONIGHT. 1958

THE POWERFUL THOR BLASTED OFF BEAUTIFULLY. THE FIRST BURST OF ITS EXHAUST FLAME CAST A BRILLIANT ORANGE GLOW OVER LOW FLYING CLOUD BANKS ABOVE THIS MISSILE TEST CENTER.

RISING SLOWLY AT FIRST, TRAILING A GIGANTIC BALL OF FLAME, IT LIT UP MILES OF THE FLORIDA COAST AS IT CLIMBED TOWARD THE FIRST BANK OF CLOUDS.

THE THOR DARTED IN AND OUT OF THE LAYERS OF CLOUD BANKS, THEN BROKE INTO CLEAR SKIES OVERHEAD AND RACED UPWARD LIKE A FLAMING METEOR. WHITE VAPOR TRAILED IT IN ITS CLIMB INTO SPACE.

TWO AND ONE HALF MINUTES AFTER THE BLASTOFF, ITS FUEL BURNED OUT AND IT FINALLY DISAPPEARED FROM VIEW TOWARD THE SOUTHEAST.

THIS WAS THE 21ST THOR TO BLAST OFF FROM THE MISSILE TEST CENTER HERE AND THE SECOND IN EIGHT DAYS.

THE FIRING SCHEDULE HAS BEEN STEPPED UP SINCE DEFENSE SECRETARY MCNAUL REPORTED THAT THE DECISION ON WHETHER TO MAKE THE THOR OR THE ARMY'S JUPITER THE TOP IRBM WOULD BE ANNOUNCED IN DECEMBER.

DESIGNED FOR A 1,300-MILE RANGE, THE THOR HAS FLOWN OVER MUCH GREATER DISTANCES.

IT IS SO CLOSE TO PERFECTION THAT ONE THOR HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO A ROYAL AIR FORCE UNIT IN ENGLAND AND IT IS EXPECTED TO BECOME OPERATIONAL THIS MONTH.

OF THE 20 THORS FIRED BEFORE TONIGHT, 12 FLEW SUCCESSFULLY. ONE TRAVELED 2,400 MILES.

THE THOR WAS USED AS THE FIRST STAGE OF THE AIR FORCE MOON ROCKETS, ONE OF WHICH PROBED 79,121 MILES INTO SPACE.

SF822PES NM

B68 Q (300)

KX SK ASKED

PORTSMOUTH, VA., DEC. 5 (AP)-POLARIS-ARMED SUBMARINES CAN BE A DELIBERATE INSTRUMENT OF POLICY RATHER THAN AN AUTOMATIC WEAPON OF REVENGE," A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINES ARMED WITH THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC POLARIS "CAN BE ASSURED OF SURVIVING AN ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY AS THEY LURK BENEATH THE SURFACE IN A POSITION UNSEEN AND UNKNOWN," ADDED ALVIN G. WAGGONER, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE BALLISTIC MISSILES COMMITTEE.

HE SPOKE AT COMMISSIONING EXERCISES FOR THE OBSERVATION ISLAND, NAVY MISSILE LAUNCHING SHIP.

WAGGONER DELIVERED THE TALK ORIGINALLY PREPARED FOR WILLIAM M. HOLLADAY, DIRECTOR OF GUIDED MISSILES IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WHO WAS UNABLE TO ATTEND.

"THESE SUBMARINES, STRATEGICALLY DEPLOYED, COULD DESTROY MANY MAJOR CENTERS WITHIN MINUTES," WAGGONER SAID. "NO ONE CAN ZERO IN THESE SUBMARINES FOR DESTRUCTION IN ADVANCE."

WAGGONER STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF A NEW LONG RANGE FLEET MISSILE CAPABILITY. COMPARING POLARIS WITH OTHER INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES, HE NOTED THAT THE NAVY MISSILE ALSO "CAN BE FIRED FROM OUR OWN SOIL--FOR EVERY SHIP FLYING OUR FLAG IS AMERICAN SOIL--AND HIS TARGETS FAR INLAND."

THE EXPERIMENTAL MISSILE LAUNCHING SHIP, OBSERVATION ISLAND, WHICH WILL TEST FIRE THE POLARIS, WILL BE THE FIRST VESSEL IN HISTORY DESIGNED TO LAUNCH A WEAPON THAT WILL HAVE A RANGE OF 1,500 MILES, WAGGONER SAID. HE ADDED THAT THE RANGE OF THE POLARIS, PLUS ITS 10,000 M.P.H. SPEED, MAKE IT A "TRULY HISTORIC OCCASION."

THE OBSERVATION ISLAND, COMMISSIONED AT THE NORFOLK NAVAL SHIPYARD, IS DESIGNED TO PERMIT ESSENTIAL SEA TESTING OF THE POLARIS BEFORE IT GOES ABOARD NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINES. THE SHIP ALSO WILL SERVE AS A TRAINING VESSEL FOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE CREWS.

THE SHIPYARD CONVERTED A MARINER TYPE VESSEL IN MAKING THE NEW OBSERVATION ISLAND IN A 13-MONTH TOP PRIORITY PROJECT. COST WAS ABOUT 20 MILLION DOLLARS.

WW845PES

B109

(200)

NEW YORK, DEC. 5 (AP)-A LEADING AMERICAN JEWISH AGENCY SAID TODAY THAT NEITHER ISRAEL NOR ARAB COUNTRIES HAVE FULFILLED THEIR OBLIGATIONS TO ARAB REFUGEES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. 1958

THE COMMISSION ON SOCIAL ACTION OF THE UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS URGED THE NATION'S 5 1/2 MILLION JEWS TO GIVE MORAL AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO SOLVING PROBLEMS OF THE ARAB REFUGEES.

THEY "HAUNT... THE CONSCIENCE OF MANKIND," THE REPORT SAID. IT ADDED THAT JEWS MUST "APPLY THE ETHICAL PRINCIPLES OF OUR RELIGIOUS HERITAGE" TO "ONE OF THE GRAVE MORAL PROBLEMS OF OUR TIME."

"ISRAEL'S MORAL OBLIGATION WILL ONLY BE MET WHEN THE REFUGEES RECEIVE ADEQUATE AND FULL COMPENSATION FOR THE LOSSES THEY HAVE SUFFERED," THE REPORT SAID.

THE COMMISSION, HEADED BY I. CYRUS GORDON, ADDED THAT ISRAEL, HOWEVER, WILL NEED ECONOMIC AID TO RAISE SUCH A FUND, AND THE WORLD COMMUNITY OF "JEW AND NON-JEW ALIKE MUST SUPPORT SUCH A FUND IF AND WHEN IT IS ESTABLISHED."

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE REPORT SAID ARAB NATIONS HAVE REFUSED TO HELP ISRAEL SETTLE THE PROBLEM BECAUSE THEY SEEK TO EXPLOIT IT AS PROPAGANDA AGAINST

"THE ARABS OWE THEIR KIN THE MORAL OBLIGATION OF RECOGNIZING ISRAEL'S EXISTENCE AS PERMANENT.. THE REPORT SAID. "IT IS IMMORAL TO USE HUMAN LIVES AS PAWNS IN A GIGANTIC CHESS GAME. YET THAT SEEMS TO BE WHAT THE LEADERS OF ARAB MIDDLE EAST ARE DOING." THE COMMISSION IS THE SOCIAL ACTION ARM OF THE UNION, WHICH REPRESENTS 565 REFORM CONGREGATIONS WITH MORE THAN A MILLION MEMBERS. 1958
BJ1211AES

D89KX Q

(130)

IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY THE CAUSE OF WHAT IT CALLED THE "NOV. 18 INCIDENT IN THE AIRCRAFT NUCLEAR PROPULSION AREA OF THE NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION HAS BEEN PARTIALLY DETERMINED." IT SAID "A CONTROL FAILURE CAUSED A SMALL EXCURSION IN A REACTOR EXPERIMENT WHICH RESULTED IN DAMAGE TO FUEL ELEMENTS. THE EXTENT OF THE DAMAGE IS NOT YET KNOWN. "THE REACTOR HAS BEEN REMOVED FROM THE TEST AREA. . . FOR INSPECTION AND REPAIR."

WHEN THE INCIDENT OCCURRED THE AEC SAID A VERY SMALL PORTION OF THE TEST SITE WAS SPRAYED BY RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES BUT THAT THEY WERE 1958 SHORT-LIVED AND NOBODY WAS ENDANGERED.

THE REACTOR IN THE EXPERIMENT ON THE TESTING STATION WEST OF HERE IS PART OF AMERICA'S NUCLEAR TURBOJET ENGINE PROTOTYPE. A CONTROL FAILURE MEANS THE RATE OF NUCLEAR FISSION GOT SLIGHTLY OUT OF HAND, A "SMALL EXCURSION" RESULTED, THE REACTOR GOT TOO HOT AND MELTED SOME OF THE FUEL ELEMENTS, AND THAT STOPPED ALL FISSION. HU1231PCS

B29AX (SEG) (450)

FORT BENNING, GA., DEC. 5 (AP)-THE ARMY'S EFFORTS TO WEED OUT LOW-INTELLIGENCE DRAFTEES AND INCREASE LEADERSHIP IN THE RANKS HAS CUT THE ARMY'S STOCKADE POPULATION FROM 6,600 IN 1955 TO ONLY 1,800 TODAY. 1958
UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY HUGH MILTON SAID THURSDAY NIGHT.

ADDRESSING HUNDREDS OF HIGH-RANKING INFANTRY OFFICERS GATHERED FROM POSTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD FOR A WEEK-LONG INFANTRY CONFERENCE, MILTON SAID THE ARMY OWES A DEBT TO CONGRESS FOR GIVING AUTHORITY TO REJECT "THE UNTRAINABLE MAN" FROM THE DRAFT.

"I TAKE GREATER PRIDE IN OUR ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN THIS AREA THAN ANY OTHER," MILTON SAID.

THE UNDERSECRETARY CALLED ON THE CONFEREES TO COME UP WITH COMBAT IDEAS TO MAKE U.S. FORCES SUPERIOR "WHEN THE CHIPS ARE DOWN."

MILTON SAID PHILLIP OF MACEDON FOUND OUT THAT INNOVATIONS IN WEAPONS--IN HIS CASE A DEVICE TO HURL A GROUP OF JAVELINS AT ONE TIME-- WAS NOT ENOUGH.

"HE STILL HAD TO RESORT TO TRADITIONAL TACTICS," MILTON SAID. "YOU HAVE THE TREMENDOUS TASK TO WEIGH THE PROBLEMS AND COME UP WITH A VARIETY OF SOLUTIONS.

"THIS IS A DAY IN WHICH FORCES OF TREMENDOUS WEIGHT ARE ARRANGED AGAINST FORCES ALSO OF GREAT WEIGHT. THE COMMUNIST BLOCK HAS A POTENTIAL OF EIGHT MILLION MEN IN 400 DIVISIONS. THEY HAVE MADE VAST ADVANCES IN ARMAMENT SINCE WORLD WAR II... .

"BUT WE HAVEN'T BEEN STANDING STILL EITHER," HE SAID.

"THE ACTIVE ARMY HAS BEEN COMPLETELY REDESIGNED ALONG PENTOMIC LINES. NOW WE ARE GETTING THE ACTIVE RESERVES AND NATIONAL GUARD UNITS ORGANIZED ALONG THE SAME LINES... .

"BUT THE DECISION WILL STILL HAVE TO BE MADE ON THE BATTLEFIELD AS TO WHICH ELEMENT WILL HAVE TO BE USED TO GIVE US SUPERIORITY. THAT'S WHAT WE MUST DEVELOP LEADERSHIP."

30.24- 5457

MILTON SPOKE IN THE PLACE OF SECRETARY OF ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER WHO, MILTON SAID, WAS FORCED TO CANCEL HIS PLANS TO COME TO FORT BENNING BECAUSE "ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS AROSE." HE SAID THE SAME PROBLEMS FORCED CANCELLATION OF THE SCHEDULED VISIT BY CHIEF OF STAFF MAXWELL D. TAYLOR.

EARLIER, GEN. BRUCE CLARK, COMMANDING GENERAL OF CONTINENTAL ARMY COMMAND, URGED THE GROUP TO "SELL THE ARMY."

CLARK SAID HIS COMMAND'S SECOND MOST IMPORTANT TASK WAS TO SELL THE IDEA THAT THE GROUND SOLDIER IS VITAL TO DEFENSE.

REFERRING TO A STATEMENT THAT FUTURE WARS WILL BE DECIDED IN THE AIR, CLARK SAID: "I HOPE YOU ARE AS SHOCKED BY THAT STATEMENT AS I AM. THE GROUND SOLDIER IS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE FREEDOM YOU AND I ENJOY. HELP SELL THE ARMY, AND BY THAT I MEAN ONE ARMY."

"THERE IS NO ROOM FOR BICKERING BETWEEN BRANCHES OR COMPONENTS." CLARK SAID THAT CONARC'S PRIMARY MISSION IS TO "ORGANIZE, TRAIN AND EQUIP SOLDIERS FOR SUSTAINED GROUND COMBAT."

DURING HIS SPEECH, MILTON REPEATEDLY DIRECTED REMARKS TO GEN. (RET.) JAMES A. VAN FLEET, WHO COMMANDED AMERICAN FORCES IN KOREA FOLLOWING GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGEWAY.

IN AN INTERVIEW, VAN FLEET SAID HE STILL TAKE A VITAL INTEREST IN THE AFFAIRS OF KOREA.

"I FOUND A HOME IN KOREA," HE SAID. "OF ALL THE LITTLE DEMOCRACIES WHICH HAVE DEVELOPED IN THE PAST 10 YEARS, KOREA STANDS OUT AS THE GREATEST OF ALL, DUE TO THE ONE AND ONLY (PRESIDENT) SYNGMAN RHEE."

EP632AES

END - DEC. 5, 1958